

Is Personal Jurisdiction Constitutionally Appropriate?

General jurisdiction
(jurisdiction over both related and unrelated claims)

Specific jurisdiction
(jurisdiction over related claims only)

No

None

Any purposeful contacts*

Systematic and continuous contacts*

Some contacts, but not enough to satisfy the requirements for specific jurisdiction

Enough contacts for specific jurisdiction, but not enough for general jurisdiction

Contacts are more than sufficient for general jurisdiction

Quantity and Quality of Contacts

* Assuming that the 5-factor "traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice" test is satisfied